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IN THE CLAIMS

1. (Original) An electron-emitting apparatus comprising:
  - A) a first electrode and a second electrode disposed on a surface of a substrate;
  - B) first voltage application means for applying to said second electrode a potential higher than a potential applied to said first electrode;
  - C) an electron-emitting member disposed on said first electrode;
  - D) a third electrode disposed so as to face said substrate, electrons emitted from said electron-emitting member reaching said third electrode; and
  - E) second voltage application means for applying to said third electrode a potential higher than each of the potentials applied to said first and second electrodes,

wherein a surface of said electron-emitting member is placed between a plane containing a surface of said second electrode and substantially parallel to the surface of said substrate and a plane containing a surface of said third electrode and substantially parallel to the surface of said substrate, and

wherein when the distance between said second electrode and said first electrode is d; the potential difference applied between said second electrode and said first electrode by said first voltage application means is V1; the distance between said third electrode and said substrate is H; and the potential difference between the potential applied to said third electrode by said second voltage application means and the potential applied to said first electrode by said first voltage application means is V2, then an electric field E1 =

V1/d is within the range from 1 to 50 times an electric field E2 = V2/H.

2. (Currently Amended) An apparatus according to claim 1, wherein [[the]] a thickness of said first electrode is larger than [[the]] a thickness of said second electrode.

3. (Original) An apparatus according to claim 1, wherein said electron-emitting member extends from a position on said first electrode to a position on said substrate between said first electrode and said second electrode.

4. (Original) An apparatus according to claim 1, wherein said substrate has a difference in level between said second electrode and said first electrode, and said third electrode is closer to said first electrode than to said second electrode.

5. (Original) An apparatus according to claim 1, wherein said electron-emitting member is made of a material containing carbon as a main ingredient.

6. (Original) An apparatus according to claim 5, wherein said material containing carbon as a main ingredient comprises fibrous carbon.

7. (Original) An apparatus according to claim 6, wherein said fibrous carbon comprises a graphite nanofiber, a carbon nanotube, amorphous carbon, or a mixture

of at least two of these materials.

8. (Original) An apparatus according to claim 7, wherein said fibrous carbon is grown by means of catalytic particles.

9. (Original) An apparatus according to claim 8, wherein catalytic particles are made of Pd, Ni, Fe, Co or an alloy of at least two of these metals.

10. (Original) An apparatus according to any one of claims 1 to 9, wherein a plurality of said first electrodes and a plurality of said second electrodes are disposed on the surface of said substrate.

11. (Original) An apparatus according to claim 10, wherein said plurality of first electrodes and said plurality of second electrodes are electrically connected to wiring in matrix form.

12. (Original) An apparatus according to claim 10, wherein a phosphor capable of emitting light when irradiated with electrons emitted from said electron-emitting member is provided on said third electrode.

13. (Original) An image display apparatus using an electron-emitting apparatus according to claim 12.

14. (Previously Presented) An electron-emitting device comprising:

A) a cathode electrode and a gate electrode arranged at an interval on a surface of a first substrate; and

B) a plurality of carbon fibers each of which contains carbon as a main ingredient, arranged on said cathode electrode and connected electrically to said cathode electrode,

wherein each of said carbon fibers has a plurality of graphenes which are layered so as not to be parallel to an axis direction of said fiber.

15. (Original) An electron-emitting device according to claim 14,

wherein the plurality of graphenes are substantially parallel to each other.

16-18. (Cancelled)

19. (Previously Presented) A light-emitting apparatus comprising an electron-emitting device according to any one of claims 14 or 15, and a light-emitting member.

20. (Currently Amended) An image display apparatus comprising a plurality of electron-emitting devices and a light emitting member capable of emitting light when irradiated with electrons emitting from some of said plurality of electron-emitting devices, wherein each of said plurality of electron-emitting devices is constituted by the an

electron-emitting device according to any one of claims claim 14 or 15.

21. (Previously Presented) An electron-emitting apparatus comprising:

A) a first electrode and a second electrode disposed on a surface of a substrate;

B) first voltage application means for applying to said second electrode a potential higher than a potential applied to said first electrode;

C) a plurality of fibers disposed on said first electrode, said fibers containing carbon as a main constituent;

D) a third electrode disposed so as to face said substrate, electrons emitted from said fibers reaching said third electrode; and

E) second voltage application means for applying to said third electrode a potential higher than each of the potentials applied to said first and second electrodes,

wherein a surface region of said fibers is placed between a plane, which contains a surface of said second electrode and is substantially parallel to the surface of said substrate, and a plane, which contains a surface of said third electrode and is substantially parallel to the surface of said substrate.

22. (Original) An electron-emitting apparatus according to claim 21, wherein when the distance between said second electrode and said first electrode is d; the potential difference applied between said second electrode and said first electrode by said

first voltage application means is V1; the distance between said third electrode and said substrate is H; and the potential difference between the potential applied to said third electrode by said second voltage application means and the potential applied to said first electrode is V2, then an electric field E1 = V1/d is within the range from 1 to 50 times an electric field E2 = V2/H.

23. (Original) An apparatus according to claim 21, wherein each of said fibers having carbon as a main ingredient comprises a carbon nanotube.

24. (Currently Amended) An apparatus according to claim 21, wherein each of said fibers containing carbon as a main ingredient comprises a plurality of graphenes stacked so as to be nonparallel to [[the]] an axis direction of said fiber.

25. (Currently Amended) An apparatus according to claim 21, wherein a material more effective in accelerating deposition of carbon than [[the]] a material of said first electrode is provided between said fibers having carbon as a main ingredient and said cathode.

26. (Original) An apparatus according to claim 25, wherein said material effective in accelerating deposition of carbon comprises Pd, Ni, Fe, Co or an alloy formed of at least two of said metals.

27. (Original) An apparatus according to claim 25, wherein said material effective in accelerating deposition of carbon is provided in the form of a plurality of particles on said first electrode.

28. (Original) An apparatus according to claim 27, wherein said plurality of particles are provided on said first electrode at a density of  $10^{10}$  particles/cm<sup>2</sup> or higher.

29. (Currently Amended) An apparatus according to claim 21, wherein [[the]] a thickness of said first electrode is larger than [[the]] a thickness of said second electrode.

30. (Original) An apparatus according to any one of claims 21 to 29, wherein a plurality of said first electrodes and a plurality of said second electrodes are disposed on the surface of said substrate.

31. (Original) An apparatus according to claim 30, wherein said plurality of first electrodes and said plurality of second electrodes are electrically connected to wiring in matrix form.

32. (Original) An apparatus according to claim 30, wherein a phosphor capable of emitting light when irradiated with electrons emitted from said fibers is provided on said third electrode.

33. (Original) An image display apparatus using an electron-emitting apparatus according to claim 32.

34. (Previously Presented) An electron-emitting device comprising:

- A) a first electrode and a second electrode disposed on a surface of a substrate; and
- B) a plurality of carbon fibers, each of which contains carbon as a main ingredient, arranged on said first electrode and connected electrically to said first electrode.

wherein said second electrode is an electrode for controlling electron emission from said carbon fibers, and

wherein each of said carbon fibers comprises graphene.

35. (Previously Presented) An electron-emitting device according to claim 34, wherein the distance between an extreme end of said carbon fibers and the surface of said substrate is larger than the distance between the surface of said second electrode and the surface of said substrate.

36. (Original) An electron-emitting device according to claim 34, wherein said graphene comprises cylindrical graphene.

37. (Cancelled)

38. (Previously Presented) A light-emitting apparatus comprising an electron-emitting device according to any one of claims 34 to 36, and a light-emitting member.

39. (Currently Amended) An image display apparatus comprising a plurality of electron-emitting devices and a light emitting member capable of emitting light when irradiated with electrons emitted from some of said plurality of electron-emitting devices, wherein each of said plurality of electron-emitting devices is constituted by an electron-emitting device according to any one of claims 34 to 36.

40. (Previously Presented) A light-emitting apparatus according to claim 19, wherein said light-emitting member comprises a phosphor and an anode electrode, and is arranged on a second substrate arranged separately from said first substrate.

41. (Previously Presented) An image display apparatus according to claim 20, wherein said light-emitting member comprises a phosphor and an anode electrode, and is arranged on a second substrate arranged separately from said first substrate.

42. (Previously Presented) A light-emitting apparatus according to claim 38, wherein said light-emitting member comprises a phosphor and an anode

electrode, and is arranged on an additional substrate arranged separately from said substrate.

43. (Previously Presented) An image display apparatus according to claim 39, wherein said light-emitting member comprises a phosphor and an anode electrode, and is arranged on an additional substrate arranged separately from said substrate.

44. (Previously Presented) An image display apparatus, comprising:  
A) an electron-emitting device arranged on a first substrate, and comprising a cathode electrode and a gate electrode; and  
B) a phosphor and an anode electrode arranged on a second substrate,

wherein said electron-emitting device comprises a plurality of carbon fibers each of which contains carbon as a main ingredient, electrically connected to said cathode electrode, and wherein each of said carbon fibers has a plurality of graphenes which are layered so as not to be parallel to an axis direction of each fiber.

45. (Previously Presented) A triode type electron-emitting apparatus, comprising:  
A) an electron-emitting device arranged on a first substrate, and comprising a cathode electrode and a gate electrode; and

B) an anode electrode arranged on a second substrate,  
wherein said electron-emitting device comprises a plurality of  
carbon fibers each of which contains carbon as a main ingredient, electrically connected to  
said cathode electrode, and wherein each of said carbon fibers has a plurality of graphenes  
layered so as not to be parallel to an axis direction of each fiber.

46. (New) An electron-emitting device comprising:  
a first electrode having a plurality of carbon fibers and a second  
electrode, said first and second electrodes being separated from each other but disposed on  
a same surface of an insulator,

wherein an imaginary plane, which includes a top surface of said  
second electrode is substantially parallel to the surface of the insulator, and is arranged  
between the surface of the insulator and a second imaginary plane which includes a surface  
of the plurality of carbon fibers and which is substantially parallel to the surface of the  
insulator, and

wherein said first electrode and said second electrode are electrically  
insulated from each other by the surface of the insulator.

47. (New) An image display apparatus comprising:  
a first substrate having a plurality of electron-emitting devices; and  
a second substrate having an anode electrode and a light-emitting  
member disposed at a distance from said first substrate,

wherein each of the plurality of electron-emitting devices is an electron-emitting device according to claim 46.

48. (New) An electron-emitting device comprising:

a first electrode having a plurality of carbon fibers and a second electrode arranged at a distance from said first electrode on an insulator surface,  
wherein said first electrode and said second electrode are electrically insulated from each other by the insulator surface, and  
wherein a distance between the insulator surface and at least one portion of the plurality of carbon fibers is larger than a distance between a surface of said second electrode and the insulator surface.

49. (New) An image display apparatus comprising:

a first substrate having a plurality of electron-emitting devices; and  
a second substrate having an anode electrode and a light-emitting member, disposed at a distance from said first substrate,  
wherein each of the plurality of electron-emitting devices is an electron-emitting device according to claim 47.

50. (New) An electron-emitting device comprising:

a first electrode having a plurality of carbon fibers and a second electrode opposed to said first electrode,

wherein said first and second electrodes are disposed on an insulating substrate surface at a distance from one another, and

wherein said first and second electrodes are not insulated with an insulating layer disposed between said first and second electrodes, and

wherein a distance between the insulating substrate surface and at least one portion of the plurality of carbon fibers is larger than a distance between a surface of said second electrode and the insulating substrate surface.

51. (New) An image display apparatus comprising:

a first substrate having a plurality of electron-emitting devices; and

a second substrate having an anode electrode and a light-emitting member, disposed at a distance from said first substrate,

wherein each of said electron-emitting devices is an electron-emitting device according to claim 50.

52. (New) An electron-emitting device comprising:

a first electrode having a plurality of carbon fibers and a second electrode which are disposed on a substrate surface so that said first and second electrodes are electrically insulated from each other,

wherein an imaginary plane, which includes a top surface of said second electrode is substantially parallel to the substrate surface, is arranged between the substrate surface and another imaginary plane which includes at least some of the plurality

of carbon fibers and which is substantially parallel to the substrate surface, and

wherein said first and second electrodes are not insulated with an insulating layer disposed on said second electrode.

53. (New) An image display apparatus comprising:

a first substrate having a plurality of electron-emitting devices, and  
a second substrate having an anode electrode and a light-emitting

member, disposed at a distance from said first substrate,

wherein each of said plurality of electron-emitting devices is an electron-emitting device according to claim 52.

54. (New) An electron-emitting device comprising:

a first electrode having a plurality of carbon fibers and a second electrode which are disposed on an insulating substrate surface so that said first and second electrodes are electrically insulated by the insulating substrate surface,

wherein a distance between at least one electron emission site of the plurality of carbon fibers and the insulating substrate surface is larger than a distance between a surface of said second electrode and the insulating substrate surface, and

wherein said first and second electrodes are not insulated with an insulating layer disposed on said second electrode.

55. (New) An image display apparatus comprising:

a first substrate having a plurality of electron-emitting devices, and  
a second substrate having an anode electrode and a light-emitting  
member, disposed at a distance from said first substrate,  
wherein each of said plurality of electron-emitting devices is an  
electron-emitting device according to claim 54.

56. (New) An electron-emitting device comprising:  
a first electrode having a plurality of carbon fibers and a second  
electrode which are disposed on a substrate surface so that said first and second electrodes  
are electrically insulated,  
wherein a distance between at least one electron emission site of the  
plurality of carbon fibers is larger than a distance between a surface of said second  
electrode and said substrate surface, and  
wherein said first and second electrodes are not insulated with an  
insulating layer disposed on said second electrode.

57. (New) An image display apparatus comprising:  
a first substrate having a plurality of electron-emitting devices, and  
a second substrate having an anode electrode and a light-emitting  
member, disposed at a distance from said first substrate,  
wherein each of said plurality of electron-emitting devices is an  
electron-emitting device according to claim 56.

58. (New) An electron-emitting device comprising:  
a first electrode having a plurality of carbon fibers and a second  
electrode which are disposed on a substrate surface so that said first and second electrodes  
are electrically insulated,

wherein an imaginary plane, which includes a top surface of said  
second electrode is substantially parallel to said substrate surface, is arranged between the  
substrate surface and another imaginary plane, which includes at least some of the plurality  
of carbon fibers and is substantially parallel to the substrate surface, and

wherein said first and second electrodes are not insulated with an  
insulating layer disposed on said second electrode.

59. (New) An image display apparatus comprising:  
a first substrate having a plurality of electron-emitting devices, and  
a second substrate having an anode electrode and a light-emitting  
member, disposed at a distance from said first substrate,

wherein each of said plurality of electron-emitting devices is an  
electron-emitting device according to claim 58.

60. (New) An electron-emitting device comprising:  
(A) a cathode electrode having a plurality of carbon fibers disposed  
on a first substrate; and  
(B) a controlling electrode, for controlling an amount of emission

current from at least one of the plurality of carbon fibers disposed on the first substrate, wherein each of the carbon fibers has a plurality of graphenes which are stacked so as not to be parallel to an axis direction of each of the carbon fibers.

61. (New) An electron-emitting device comprising:

(A) a cathode electrode having a plurality of carbon fibers disposed on a first substrate; and

(B) a controlling electrode, for controlling an amount of emission current from at least one of the plurality of carbon fibers disposed on the first substrate, wherein each of the carbon fibers comprises a plurality of graphenes stacked in a direction not perpendicular to an axis direction of the carbon fiber,

62. (New) An electron-emitting device comprising:

(A) a cathode electrode having a plurality of carbon fibers disposed on a first substrate; and

(B) a controlling electrode, for controlling an amount of emission current from at least one of the plurality of carbon fibers disposed on the first substrate, wherein each of the carbon fibers has a plurality of graphenes, and wherein the graphenes of each of the carbon fibers are stacked so that the graphenes of each of the carbon fibers are not disposed parallel to an axis direction of each of the carbon fibers.

63. (New) An image display apparatus, comprising:

(A) an electron-emitting device arranged on a first substrate,  
(B) a phosphor and an anode electrode arranged on a second  
substrate opposing the first substrate, wherein said electron-emitting device comprises:  
(i) a cathode electrode having a plurality of carbon fibers disposed  
on said first substrate; and  
(ii) a controlling electrode, for controlling an amount of emission  
current from at least one of the plurality of carbon fibers disposed on the first substrate,  
wherein each of the carbon fibers has a plurality of graphenes which are stacked so as not  
to be parallel to an axis direction of each of the carbon fibers.

64. (New) An image display apparatus, comprising:  
(A) an electron-emitting device arranged on a first substrate,  
(B) a phosphor and an anode electrode arranged on a second  
substrate opposing said first substrate, wherein said electron-emitting device comprises:  
(i) a cathode electrode having a plurality of carbon fibers disposed  
on the first substrate; and  
(ii) a controlling electrode, for controlling an amount of emission  
current from at least one of the plurality of carbon fibers disposed on the first substrate,  
wherein each of the carbon fibers comprises a plurality of graphenes stacked in a direction  
not perpendicular to an axis direction of the carbon fiber.

65. (New) An image display apparatus, comprising:

(A) an electron-emitting device arranged on a first substrate,

(B) a phosphor and an anode electrode arranged on a second substrate opposing the first substrate, wherein said electron-emitting device comprises:

(i) a cathode electrode having a plurality of carbon fibers disposed on the first substrate; and

(ii) a controlling electrode, for controlling an amount of emission current from at least one of the plurality of carbon fibers, disposed on the first substrate, wherein each of the carbon fibers has a plurality of graphenes, and wherein the graphenes of each of the carbon fibers are stacked so that the graphenes of each of the carbon fibers are not disposed parallel to an axis direction of each of the carbon fibers.